CONTENTS OF VOLUME 200

No. 1. *January* 1969

PAGE

Three factors limiting the reliable detection of light by retinal ganglion cells of the cat. By H. B. Barlow and W. R. Levick 1

Muscular, bronchomotor and cardiovascular reflexes elicited by mechanical stimulation of the respiratory tract. By Z. Tomori and J. G. Widdicombe 25

The effect of acidaemia on the response to stimulation of the autonomic nerves to the heart. By R. J. Linden and J. Norman 51

A blood-testis barrier restricting passage from blood into rete testis fluid but not into lymph. By B. P. Setchell, J. K. Voglmayr and G. M. H. Waites 73

Reflexes to sacral parasympathetic neurones concerned with micturition in the cat. By W. C. de Groat and R. W. Ryall 87

The dynamics of small saccadic eye movements. By J. G. Thomas . 109

Termination and functional organization of the dorsal spino-olivocerebellar path. By Olov Oscarsson 129

Flash bleaching of rhodopsin in the human retina. By H. Ripps and R. A. Weale 151

Membrane properties of the stretch receptor neurones of crayfish with particular reference to mechanisms of sensory adaptation. By S. Nakajima and Kayoko Onodera 161

Adaptation of the generator potential in the crayfish stretch receptors under constant length and constant tension. By S. Nakajima and Kayoko Onodera 187

Outward membrane currents activated in the plateau range of potentials in cardiac Purkinje fibres. By D. Noble and R. W. Tsien . . 205

Reconstruction of the repolarization process in cardiac Purkinje fibres based on voltage clamp measurements of membrane current. By D. Noble and R. W. Tsien 233

The mechanism of oscillatory activity at low membrane potentials in cardiac Purkinje fibres. By O. Hauswirth, D. Noble and R. W. Tsien 255

Strontium and quantal release of transmitter at the neuromuscular junction. By F. A. Dodge, Jr., R. Miledi and R. Rahamimoff . . 267

No. 2. *February* 1969

PAGE

The growth of the muscular and collagenous parts of the rat heart in various forms of cardiomegaly. By D. Bartošová, M. Chvapil, B. Korecký, O. Poupa, K. Rakušan, Z. Turek and M. Vízek . . . 285

A model of thyroxine metabolism based on the effects of environmental temperature. By W. A. Harland and J. S. Orr . . . 297

Action of cocaine and chronic sympathetic denervation on vagal escape. By H. A. Campos and P. K. Urquilla 311

Effect of prolonged saline-exposure on sodium transport across frog skin. By R. Hornby and S. Thomas 321

Blood volume changes in outdoor exercise of 8–10 hour duration. By L. G. C. E. Pugh 345

Projection to cerebral cortex of Group I muscle afferents from the cat's hind limb. By S. Landgren and H. Silfvenius 353

Factors influencing the time course of S-potentials resulting from brief flashes. By K. I. Naka 373

Distribution and kinetics of CoEDTA in smooth muscle, and its use as an extracellular marker. By Alison F. Brading and A. W. Jones 387

Cutaneous thermoreceptors in primates and sub-primates. By A. Iggo 403

The influence of calcium on sodium efflux in squid axons. By P. F. Baker, M. P. Blaustein, A. L. Hodgkin and R. A. Steinhardt . . 431

The ouabain-sensitive fluxes of sodium and potassium in squid giant axons. By P. F. Baker, M. P. Blaustein, R. D. Keynes, Jacqueline Manil, T. I. Shaw and R. A. Steinhardt 459

The effect of cyanide on the efflux of calcium from squid axons. By M. P. Blaustein and A. L. Hodgkin 497

A study of the mechanism of water transfer across frog skin by a comparison of the permeability of the skin to deuterated and tritiated water. By Venetia King 529

Motor nerves of salivary myoepithelial cells in dogs. By N. Emmelin, J. R. Garrett and P. Ohlin 539

The occurrence, structure and innervation of slow and twitch muscle fibres in the tensor tympani and stapedius of the cat. By V. S. V. Fernand and A. Hess 547

Classification of inferior collicular neurones of bats in terms of responses to pure tones, frequency-modulated sounds and noise bursts. By Nobuo Suga 555

No. 3. *February* 1969

PAGE

A quantitative analysis of the responses of certain dorsal horn neurones to mechanical stimulation of the large foot pad in cats. By D. R. G. FULLER and J. A. B. GRAY 575

The relation between environmental temperature and oxygen consumption in the new-born baby. By E. N. HEY 589

Evaporative water loss in the new-born baby. By E. N. HEY and G. KATZ 605

The effect of temperature on the membrane conductance of the smooth muscle of the guinea-pig taenia coli. By ALISON BRADING, EDITH BÜLBRING and T. TOMITA 621

The effect of sodium and calcium on the action potential of the smooth muscle of the guinea-pig taenia coli. By ALISON BRADING, EDITH BÜLBRING and T. TOMITA 637

Relationship between growth hormone and muscular work in determining muscle size. By A. L. GOLDBERG and H. M. GOODMAN . . 655

Relationship between cortisone and muscle work in determining muscle size. By A. L. GOLDBERG and H. M. GOODMAN 667

Retardation of protein synthesis in rat foetal liver on inhibiting rate of histamine formation. By B. GRAHN, ROSANNE HUGHES, G. KAHLSON and ELSA ROSENGREN 677

An analysis of possible nervous mechanisms involved in the peristaltic reflex. By S. R. KOTTEGODA 687

Extraocular muscle afferents to the cerebellum of the cat. By A. F. FUCHS and H. H. KORNHUBER 713

The sensitivity of muscle spindle afferents to small sinusoidal changes of length. By P. B. C. MATTHEWS and R. B. STEIN 723

The re-distribution of cytochrome oxidase, noradrenaline and adenosine triphosphate in adrenergic nerves constricted at two points. By P. BANKS, D. MANGNALL and D. MAYOR 745

The structure and function of a slowly adapting touch corpuscle in hairy skin. By A. IGGO and A. R. MUIR 763

Sodium ions and the secretion of catecholamines. By P. BANKS, ROSEMARY BIGGINS, R. BISHOP, B. CHRISTIAN and N. CURRIE . . 797

Force measurements in skinned muscle fibres. By D. C. HELLAM and R. J. PODOLSKY 807

PAGE

Adrenal secretion rates and adrenal tissue concentrations of pregnenolone, progesterone, 11β OH-androstenedione and some other steroids in young pigs and dogs. By MARGARETHE HOLZBAUER and HELEN M. NEWPORT 821

The site of action of calcium in producing contraction in striated muscle. By J. M. GILLIS 849

PROCEEDINGS OF THE PHYSIOLOGICAL SOCIETY

20–21 *September* 1968

PAGE

Abe, Y. The effect of sodium and calcium on the action potential of pregnant rat myometrium 1*P*

Stanfield, P. R. The effect of the tetraethylammonium ion on the inwardly rectifying potassium channel of frog sartorius muscle 2*P*

Schroter, R. C. and Sudlow, M. F. Support of isolated lungs in a fluidized bed . 3*P*

David, H., Hamley, E. J. and Saunders, G. R. Electromyographic and cinematographic analysis of spinal extension under stress 4*P*

Creese, R., England, J. M. and Taylor, D. B. Method of localizing end-plates in unstained frozen muscle 7*P*

Cooper, G. F., Robson, J. G. and Waldron, Ingrid. The action potentials recorded from undamaged nerve fibres with micro-electrodes 9*P*

Blakemore, C. and Campbell, F. W. Adaptation to spatial stimuli 11*P*

McKerrow, C. B. and Reynolds, J. A. A versatile respiratory integrator . . 13*P*

Adrian, R. H., Chandler, W. K. and Hodgkin, A. L. The kinetics of mechanical activation in frog muscle (T) 15*P*

Marsden, C. D., Meadows, J. C. and Merton, P. A. Muscular wisdom (T) . . 15*P*

Comline, R. S., Silver, I. A. and Silver, Marian. Hypophysectomy of the foetal lamb (T). 15*P*

Donaldson, P. E. K. Do-it-yourself micro-electronics (T) 15*P*

O'Donnell, J. M. Zonal centrifugation of bovine spermatozoa on density gradients 15*P*

Mepham, T. B. and Smith, M. W. Searle's apparatus used to study the temperature dependence of amino acid transport by the goldfish intestine . . . 17*P*

Cohen, L. B. and Keynes, R. D. Birefringence changes during nerve activity (T) . 18*P*

Mangan, J. L. and Pryor, M. Jane. Quantitative studies on the degradation of chloroplasts in the rumen 18*P*

Dawson, R. M. C. and Quinn, P. J. Protein-lipid interactions studied using monolayers of phospholipid and radioactive cytochrome *c* 20*P*

Bangham, A. D. and Johnson, Sheena. The effects of some anaesthetics on model phospholipid membranes (T) 20*P*

Baldwin, B. A. The use of operant conditioning in the study of sodium appetite in goats 20*P*

Barker, D. V., Greenwood, B. and Ingrey, C. C. A microscope warm stage . . 21*P*

Greenwood, B. A simple method for ensuring blood leucocyte motility on glass . 22*P*

Tomkys, A. Marion. Brown fat as one of the notable sites of growth (?metastasis) of a reticulo-endothelial tumour in an inbred strain of rats, following subcutaneous transplantation (T) 24*P*

Beale, D., Hobart, M. J. and Munn, E. A. Antibody activity and structure (T) . 24*P*

Stanier, Margaret W. Micropuncture of nephrons of new-born pig. 24*P*

Binns, R. M., Calne, R. Y., Davis, D. R., Herbertson, R. N., Maginn, R. R., Millard, P. R., Molina, V. P., Pena, J. R., Salaman, J. R., Samuel, J. R., White, H. J. O., Yoffa, D. E. and Zakiecicz, M. Liver transplantation in the pig (T) 25*P*

Harrison, F. A. An operating table for large and small animals (T) 25*P*

Barton, A. J., Bligh, J. and Sharman, D. F. Improved techniques for the chronic cannulation of the lateral cerebral ventricle and the cisterna magna of the Welsh Mountain sheep 25*P*

Harrison, F. A. The introduction and maintenance of permanently indwelling catheters in the portal and hepatic veins of the sheep 28*P*

PAGE

Harrison, F. A. and Paterson, J. Y. F. The hepatic uptake of cortisol in sheep . 30*P*

Harrison, F. A., Keynes, R. D. and Pearson, Jennifer L. Occlusion of the auto-transplanted adrenal gland in the sheep and its effect on renal excretion of potassium 31*P*

Holzbauer, Margarethe. Steroids in adrenal venous blood of rats (T) . . . 33*P*

Sharman, D. F. Gas chromatographic evidence for the presence of glycol metabolites of catecholamines in brain tissue 33*P*

Shillito, Elizabeth E. Exploratory behaviour in mice 35*P*

O'Keefe, Ruth. The effects of tranquillizers on the dopamine metabolism of the brain (T) 36*P*

Cox, R. W. and Grant, R. A. Native and cross-linked collagen fibrils and ionizing radiation with electrons 36*P*

Dain, Anne R. and Tucker, Elizabeth M. Chromosomes and blood-group studies of sheep twin chimaeras 37*P*

Heap, R. B., Linzell, J. L. and Slotin, Cecelia A. Quantitative measurement of progesterone metabolism in the mammary gland of the goat 38*P*

Perry, J. S. Implantation of the blastocyst in the pig 40*P*

Burton, R. D., Fleet, I. R., Linzell, J. L. and Setchell, B. P. Perfusion of the sheep liver (T) 40*P*

COMMUNICATIONS

Bates, R. F. L. and Dicker, S. E. The effect of temperature on the subcellular distribution of vasopressin and oxytocin in the neural lobe of the rat *in vitro* 41*P*

Howe, A. and Thody, A. J. Melanocyte stimulating hormone content and histology of the rat pituitary gland after ingestion of hypertonic saline 42*P*

Baños, Guadalupe, Daniel, P. M., Pratt, O. E. and Youlten, L. J. F. A comparison of the distribution of thyroglobulin and of human serum albumin in the rat 43*P*

Diament, M. L., Goldsmith, R., Hale, T. and Kelman, G. R. On the assessment of habitual physical activity 44*P*

Ferris, Elizabeth, Fox, R. H. and Woodward, Patricia. Thermoregulatory function in men and women 46*P*

Ledingham, I. McA., McBride, T. I., Parratt, J. R. and Vance, J. P. The effect of hypercapnia on myocardial blood flow and oxygen consumption . . . 47*P*

Balfour, W. E. Inhibition of thyrotrophin secretion and deiodination of thyroxine 48*P*

Martin, K. Inhibition of choline transport by some neuromuscular blocking agents 49*P*

Ambache, N., Freeman, M. Anne and Hobbiger, F. Localization of acetyl- and butyrylcholinesterases in the myenteric plexus and longitudinal muscle of the guinea-pig's ileum 50*P*

Picou, D., Taylor-Roberts, T. and Waterlow, J. C. The measurement of total protein synthesis and nitrogen flux in man by constant infusion of ^{15}N-glycine . . 52*P*

Forrester, T. The identification of adenosine triphosphate in fresh human plasma 53*P*

Feldman, H. and Hillman, H. Cardiac arrest following neck disolocation in rats . 54*P*

Imms, F. J., London, D. R. and Neame, R. L. B. The secretion of catecholamines from the adrenal gland following arginine infusion in the rat . . . 55*P*

Horton, E. W. and Jones, R. L. The biological assay of prostaglandins A_1 and A_2 . 56*P*

Lines, J. G. and Ranger, I. Diurnal rhythms of pancreatic function . . . 57*P*

Harris, Carol A. and Jenner, F. A. The inhibition of the action of vasopressin by lithium ions 59*P*

Blakeley, A. G. H., Brown, G. L., Dearnaley, D. P. and Harrison, Victoria. The effect of nerve stimulation on the synthesis of ^{3}H-noradrenaline from ^{3}H-tyrosine in the isolated blood-perfused cat spleen 59*P*

PAGE

Cumming, J. D., Greetham, R. B. and Percival, H. G. The 'exhaustion' of gastric acid secretion during prolonged experiments on anaesthetized dogs . . 61*P*

Findlay, J. D. and Hales, J. R. S. Hypothalamic temperature and the regulation of respiration of the ox exposed to severe heat 62*P*

Falconer, I. R. Vasopressin and thyroid secretion in the sheep (T) . . . 63*P*

Hardman, M. J. and Hull, D. The effect of cold exposure on the serum level of glycerol in new-born rabbits 63*P*

Bouhuys, A., Dennis, M. W. and Douglas, J. S. Histamine-induced broncho-constriction in man and guinea-pig 64*P*

Grey, D. and Ullmann, Elisabeth. Reduction by anaesthetics of the effect of vaso-pressin on the permeability of the toad bladder 66*P*

Barer, Gwenda R., Howard, P., McCurrie, Janice R. and Shaw, J. W. The mechanism reducing blood flow through unventilated lung 67*P*

Cochrane, D. G., Elder, H. Y. and Usherwood, P. N. R. Electrical, mechanical and ultrastructural properties of tonic and phasic muscle fibres in the locust (*Schistocerca gregaria*) 68*P*

Neil, E. and O'Regan, R. G. Effects of sinus and aortic nerve efferents on arterial chemoreceptor function 69*P*

Sparrow, M. P. An interaction of Mg with Ca and K in the smooth muscle of guinea-pig taenia coli 71*P*

Taylor, D. E. M. and Wade, J. D. Flow through the mitral valve during diastolic filling of the left ventricle 73*P*

Ashley, C. C. and Ridgway, E. B. Aspects of the relationship between membrane potential, calcium transient and tension in single barnacle muscle fibres . 74*P*

Holmes, O. and Short, A. D. Interaction of cerebral cortical potentials evoked by stimulating the periphery and the contralateral cortex in the rat . . . 76*P*

Fussey, I., Kidd, C. and Whitwam, J. G. Evoked activity in efferent sympathetic nerves in response to peripheral nerve stimulation in the dog . . . 77*P*

Mott, Joan C. The kidney and arterial pressure in immature and adult rabbits . 78*P*

Fox, Mary and Williams, T. D. The mid-brain structures involved in the pathway from the caudate nucleus to the cerebellum (T) 79*P*

Villermet, Gabrielle M. and Weale, R. A. On the optical activity of bleached rods (T) 79*P*

Mills, Janet, Sellick, Hilary and Widdicombe, J. G. The role of lung irritant receptors in respiratory responses to multiple pulmonary embolism, ana-phylaxis and histamine-induced bronchoconstriction 79*P*

Catton, W. T. and Harrison, M. H. Adaptational variations in components of the e.r.g. of the frog 81*P*

Hutter, O. F. and Warner, Anne F. Rectifier properties of the chloride conductance of skeletal muscle at different pH 82*P*

Barry, Elizabeth and Hall, W. J. Stimulation of sodium movement across frog skin by prostaglandin E_1 . . . . . 83*P*

Kernan, R. P. Effect of innervation on ion movements in rat toe muscles under chloride-free conditions 84*P*

Young, Sheila. The activity of respiratory neurones in fish observed with chronic-ally implanted electrodes 85*P*

Roberts, B. L. Rhythmical activity of motoneurones of dogfish (*Scyliorhinus*) (T) 86*P*

McIntyre, A. K., Proske, U., Veale, J. L. and Yeo, P. T. Observations on long spinal reflex mechanisms 87*P*

8–9 *November* 1968

DEMONSTRATIONS

PAGE

Baker, J. A., Humphrey, S. J. E. and Wolff, H. S. Advances in the technique of using SAMIs (socially acceptable monitoring instruments) 89P

Godber, Marilyn, Mourant, A. E. and Tills, D. Electrophoretic preparations, maps and apparatus, illustrating the distribution of blood groups, plasma proteins and erythrocyte enzymes in human populations 90P

Beaven, G. H. and McEwan, S. Haemoglobin studies 90P

Davies, C. T. M. and Edwards, R. H. T. The assessment of physical working capacity in man (T) 91P

Collins, M. M., McCarthy, P. E., McDermott, M. and McDermott, T. J. An inverted bellows spirometer and transistor timer for the measurement of forced expiratory volume and vital capacity (T) 91P

Hall, A. M. and Saunders, M. J. An automatic apparatus for the measurement of the transfer factor (diffusing capacity) for the lung by the single breath carbon monoxide method (T) 91P

Jones, P. R. M. Field apparatus for somatotype-photography (T) 91P

Fox, R. H. Thermoregulatory function test (T) 91P

Tanner, J. M. and Whitehouse, R. H. Anthropometric and roentgenometric techniques in the study of growth and physique for the International Biological Programme (T) 91P

Weiner, J. S. Sweat gland count (T) 92P

Equipment for field physiology. (*a*) Portable man-balance, by W. C. Lister; (*b*) Portable generator, Honda Ltd.; (*c*) Portable refrigerator, Mivis Company; (*d*) Pickford-Nicolson portable anomaloscope, Rayner and Keeler Ltd.; (*e*) Portable reflectance spectrophotometer for measurement of skin or hair colour, Evans Electroselenium Ltd. (T) 92P

Equipment and instruments for use in biometeorology. (*a*) Portable automatic recording meteorological station, Plessey Ltd.; (*b*) Wet bulb globe thermometer, Light Laboratories; (*c*) Hygrophil, Headland Engineering Developments Ltd. (T) 92P

Greer, J. R. and Jennett, Sheila. An integrated pneumotachograph system including breath-by-breath measurement of ventilation rate (minute volume) 92P

Taylor, A. Extracellular micro-electrodes employing glass-coated silver microwire 94P

Hamley, E. J. and Saunders, G. R. The contribution of truncal musculature to intra-abdominal pressure changes 96P

Epstein, A. N., Fitzsimons, J. T. and Simons, Barbara J. Drinking caused by the intracranial injection of angiotensin into the rat 98P

Lewin, J. E., Marsh, J. R. and Parsons, J. A. A digital integrated-circuit process timer applied to automatic pharmacological assay 100P

Lewin, J. E. A digital time and data encoder for direct magnetic tape recording . 101P

Narth, C. S. An inexpensive Field Effect Transistor preamplifier, for use with extracellular micro-electrodes 102P

Lee, B. B., Mandl, G. and Stean, J. P. B. A method for marking the tip position of micropipettes used for recording from the central nervous system (T) . . 103P

Perkins, W. J., Piper, E. and Tattam, S. The possibilities of on-line computation in physiology (T) 103P

Lister, W. C. Precision mechanical construction by kitchen-table methods (T) . 103P

COMMUNICATIONS

PAGE

Boyd, I. A. and Ward, J. The response of isolated cat muscle spindles to passive stretch 104*P*

Durnin, J. V. G. A. and Womersley, J. The relationship between skinfold thickness and body fat in adults of middle age 105*P*

Jennett, Sheila. Changes in ventilation and heart rate during and after brief moderate hypoxia in resting man 106*P*

Hilton, S. M. and Spyer, K. M. The hypothalamic depressor area and the baroreceptor reflex 107*P*

Blunt, E. J. The release of acetylcholine from neuromuscular junctions blocked by hemicholinium 109*P*

England, J. M. Decamethonium fluxes in depolarized muscle 110*P*

Craft, I. L., Crampton, R. F., Lis, M. T. and Matthews, D. M. Intestinal absorption of L-methionine, glycine and some of their peptides in the rat 111*P*

Comis, S. D. and Davies, W. E. The effect of hemicholinium on a centrifugal auditory pathway 112*P*

Croghan, P. C., Lea, E. J. A. and Lelièvre, J. The effect of 2,4-dinitrophenol and acetic acid on properties of black phospholipid films 114*P*

Nakajima, S., Nakajima, Yasuko and Peachey, L. D. Speed of repolarization and morphology of glycerol-treated muscle fibres 115*P*

Svensson, S. E. Gastric secretion in unanaesthetized Pavlov pouch rats . . 116*P*

Hervey, Elizabeth and Hervey, G. R. Energy storage in female rats treated with progesterone in the absence of increased intake of food 118*P*

Alleyne, G. A. O., Scullard, G. and Waterlow, J. C. Some alterations of carbohydrate metabolism in malnutrition 119*P*

Hadfield, D. A. and Ramsay, D. J. Inhibition of the action of antidiuretic hormone by thiobarbiturates in dogs, and on isolated frog skin 120*P*

Elliott, Ann L. and Mills, J. N. Urinary potassium rhythms before and after transatlantic flight 122*P*

Conroy, R. T. W. L. and Hall, Margaret D. Adrenal cortical function and body temperature rhythms after a transatlantic flight 123*P*

Fort, Ann. The effects of rapid change in time zone on circadian variation in psychological functions 124*P*

Harris, J. B. and Luff, A. R. Muscle fibre membrane potentials in fast and slow muscles of developing mice 124*P*

Kosterlitz, H. W. and Lydon, R. J. Spontaneous electrical activity and nerve-mediated inhibition in the innervated longitudinal muscle strip of the guinea-pig ileum 126*P*

Gaze, R. M. and Keating, M. J. The depth distribution of visual units in the tectum of the frog following regeneration of the optic nerve 128*P*

Canavan, D. A. and Love, A. H. G. The effects of insulin on intestinal absorption *in vitro* 129*P*

Hossain, M. A. and Newman, P. P. Ipsilateral projections between sensory cortex and cerebellum 130*P*

Biscoe, T. J., Lall, A. and Sampson, S. R. On the nerve endings associated with the carotid body glomus cells of the cat. 131*P*

Purves, M. J. Changes in oxygen consumption of the carotid body of the cat . 132*P*

Duke, Helen N. The pulmonary pressor response to hypoxia in isolated perfused lungs of cats; the influence of mepyramine maleate and semi-carbazide. . 133*P*

PAGE

Prebble, Patricia M. and Widdas, W. F. The effect of temperature on the distribution of stilboestrol and phenolphthalein between human red cells and their suspending medium 135*P*

Golenhofen, K. and Petrányi, P. Spikes of intestinal smooth muscle in calcium-free solution 136*P*

Nail, B. S., Sterling, G. M. and Widdicombe, J. G. Some properties of single phrenic motoneurones 137*P*